

The Role of the Fibonacci Sequence in the Collatz $3n + 1$ Function

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Abstract

The number theoretic function $T(n) = \frac{n}{2}$ if n is even, $T(n) = \frac{3n+1}{2}$ if n is odd, generates for each starting number $s \in \mathbb{N}$ a Collatz sequence $C(s) = (T^k(s))_{k=0}^{\infty}$, $T^0(s) = s$, $T^k(s) = T(T^{k-1}(s))$. Every $C(s)$ consists of same structured subsequences $C^h(s) = (T^k(s))_{k=0}^h$ for $s \equiv 9 \pmod{12}$ or $C^t(s) = (T^k(s))_{k=0}^t$ for $s \equiv 3, 7 \pmod{12}$. For starting numbers of specific residue classes the subsequences have same length h, t . It is shown that for each $h, t \geq 2$ the number of all admissible residue classes is given exactly by the Fibonacci sequence.

1. INTRODUCTION

The Collatz $3n + 1$ function is defined as a function $T : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ on the set of positive integers by

$$T(n) := \begin{cases} T_0 := \frac{n}{2} & \text{if } n \text{ is even,} \\ T_1 := \frac{3n+1}{2} & \text{if } n \text{ is odd.} \end{cases}$$

Let $T^0(s) = s$ and $T^k(s) = T(T^{k-1}(s))$ for $k \in \mathbb{N}$. Then the Collatz sequence for $s \in \mathbb{N}$ is $C(s) = (T^k(s) \mid k = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots)$.

For example, the starting number $s = 11$ generates the Collatz sequence

$$C(11) = (11, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, \dots).$$

A Collatz sequence can only assume two possible forms. Either it falls into a cycle or it grows to infinity. The unproved conjecture to this problem is that each Collatz sequence enters the cycle $(2, 1)$.

2. FINITE SUBSEQUENCES

Let $C^h(s) = (T^k(s) \mid k = 0, \dots, h)$ with $h \geq 2$ be a finite subsequence of $C(s)$ for each $s \equiv 9 \pmod{12}$, in which for the least h is $T^h(s) = 1$ or $T^h(s) \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$. Then the first subsequences $C^h(s)$ are

$$\begin{aligned} C^2(9) &= (9, 14, 7), \\ C^6(21) &= (21, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1), \\ C^4(33) &= (33, 50, 25, 38, 19,) \\ C^{12}(45) &= (45, 68, 34, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1), \\ C^2(57) &= (57, 86, 43), \\ C^{11}(69) &= (69, 104, 52, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1), \\ C^5(81) &= (81, 122, 61, 92, 46, 23), \\ C^2(93) &= (93, 140, 70, 35), \\ &\text{and so forth.} \end{aligned}$$

Let $C^t(s) = (T^k(s) \mid k = 0, \dots, t)$ with $t \geq 2$ be a finite subsequence of $C(s)$ for each $s \equiv 3, 7 \pmod{12}$, in which for the least t is $T^t(s) = 1$ or $T^t(s) \equiv 6 \pmod{8}$. Then the first subsequences $C^t(s)$ are

$$\begin{aligned} C^5(3) &= (3, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1), \\ C^{11}(7) &= (7, 11, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1), \\ C^{12}(15) &= (15, 23, 35, 53, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1), \\ C^3(19) &= (19, 29, 44, 22), \\ C^2(27) &= (27, 41, 62), \\ C^7(31) &= (31, 47, 71, 107, 161, 242, 121, 182), \\ C^3(39) &= (39, 59, 89, 134), \\ C^8(43) &= (43, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14), \\ &\text{and so forth.} \end{aligned}$$

Appendix 7.1 and 7.2 show lists of the first subsequences $C^h(s)$ up to $s = 2085$ and $C^t(s)$ up to $s = 1027$.

2.1 HOW THE SUBSEQUENCES WORKS

For a better understanding of how a Collatz sequence consists out of their subsequences let us take a look on the sequence with the starting number $s = 27$.

$C(27) = (27, 41, 62, 31, 47, 71, 107, 161, 242, 121, 182, 91, 137, 206, 103, 155, 233, 350, 175, 263, 395, 593, 890, 445, 668, 334, 167, 251, 377, 566, 283, 425, 638, 319, 479, 719, 1079, 1619, 2429, 3644, 1822, 911, 1367, 2051, 3077, 4616, 2308, 1154, 577, 866, 433, 650, 325, 488, 244, 122, 61, 92, 46, 23, 35, 53, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1)$.

This sequence consists of 59 terms, which can be subdivided into 10 subsequences $C^t(s)$.

(27, 41, 62),
 (31, 47, 71, 107, 161, 242, 121, 182),
 (91, 137, 206),
 (103, 155, 233, 350),
 (175, 263, 395, 593, 890, 445, 668, 334),
 (111, 167, 251, 377, 566),
 (283, 425, 638),
 (319, 479, 719, 1079, 1619, 2429, 3644, 1822),
 (607, 911, 1367, 2051, 3077, 4616, 2308, 1154, 577, 866, 433, 650, 325, 488, 244, 122, 61, 92, 46),
 (15, 23, 35, 53, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1).

Note: Every Collatz sequence $C(s)$ consists only of these two forms of same structured finite subsequences $C^h(s)$ and $C^t(s)$. For details see WINKLER[7].

3. FINITE SUBSEQUENCES OF SAME LENGTH

It can be observed that for starting numbers of specific residue classes ($\text{mod } 12 \cdot 2^h$) or ($\text{mod } 12 \cdot 2^{t+1}$) the subsequences have the same length h or t .

For the $C^h(s)$ it is

$h = 2$ if $s \equiv 9 \pmod{48}$,
 $h = 3$ if $s \equiv 93 \pmod{96}$,
 $h = 4$ if $s \equiv 33, 165 \pmod{192}$,
 $h = 5$ if $s \equiv 81, 117, 237 \pmod{384}$,
 $h = 6$ if $s \equiv 129, 333, 405, 561, 645 \pmod{768}$,
 $h = 7$ if $s \equiv 429, 657, 837, 981, 1293, 1461, 1473, 1521 \pmod{1536}$,
 $h = 8$ if $s \equiv 177, 309, 513, 597, 1089, 1221, 1557, 1581, \dots \pmod{3072}$,
 and so forth.

For the $C^t(s)$ it is

$t = 2$ if $s \equiv 27, 91 \pmod{96}$,
 $t = 3$ if $s \equiv 19, 39, 103, 147 \pmod{192}$,
 $t = 4$ if $s \equiv 55, 67, 111, 183, 195, 235, 363, 367 \pmod{384}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
 t = 5 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 139, 159, 163, 207, 243, 327, 415, \dots \pmod{768}, \\
 t = 6 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 51, 99, 259, 279, 427, 447, 559, 655, \dots \pmod{1536}, \\
 t = 7 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 31, 135, 175, 291, 319, 331, 375, 627, \dots \pmod{3072}, \\
 t = 8 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 43, 63, 199, 223, 271, 351, 355, 435, 519, \dots \pmod{6144}, \\
 & \quad \text{and so forth.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Appendix 7.3 and 7.4 show lists of all admissible residue classes for the $C^h(s)$ and the $C^t(s)$ up to $h = 16$ and $t = 14$.

4. THE ROLE OF THE FIBONACCI SEQUENCE

When counting the residue classes of same length subsequences, it is noticeable that for each $h, t \geq 2$ the number of residue classes for the $C^h(s)$ is given exactly by the Fibonacci sequence (OEIS A000045) and for the $C^t(s)$ exactly by a sequence based on the Fibonacci sequence (OEIS A019274).

Let $A(h)$ be the number of residue classes $(\text{mod } 12 \cdot 2^h)$, then for each $h \in \mathbb{N}$, $h \geq 2$ it is

$$A(h) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \left[\left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^{h-1} - \left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^{h-1} \right].$$

Let $A(t)$ be the number of residue classes $(\text{mod } 12 \cdot 2^{t+1})$, then for each $t \in \mathbb{N}$, $t \geq 2$ it is

$$A(t) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \left[\left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^{t+1} - \left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^{t+1} \right] - 2.$$

Chapter 3. and 4. instantly raises a question to a connection to the number of residue classes for Collatz sequences with a finite stopping time.

5. STOPPING TIME

Collatz's conjecture is equivalent to the conjecture that for each $s \in \mathbb{N}$, $s > 1$, there exists $k \in \mathbb{N}$ such that $T^k(s) < s$. The least $k \in \mathbb{N}$ such that $T^k(s) < s$ is called the stopping time of s , which we will denote by $\sigma(s)$. It is not hard to verify that

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sigma(s) = 1 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 0 \pmod{2}, \\
 \sigma(s) = 2 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 1 \pmod{4}, \\
 \sigma(s) = 4 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 3 \pmod{16}, \\
 \sigma(s) = 5 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 11, 23 \pmod{32}, \\
 \sigma(s) = 7 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 7, 15, 59 \pmod{128}, \\
 \sigma(s) = 8 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 39, 79, 95, 123, 175, 199, 219 \pmod{256}, \\
 \sigma(s) = 10 & \quad \text{if } s \equiv 287, 347, 367, 423, 507, 575, 583, \dots \pmod{1024}, \\
 & \quad \text{and so forth.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Generally applies for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $n \geq 0$

$$\sigma(s) = \lfloor 1 + n \cdot \log_2 3 \rfloor \quad \text{if } s \equiv s_{n_1}, s_{n_2}, \dots, s_{n_z} \pmod{2^{\sigma(s)}}.$$

EVERETT[3] proves that almost all $k \in \mathbb{N}$ have finite stopping time, and TERRAS[4] gives a probability distribution function for stopping times.

The possible stopping times $\sigma(s)$ are listed at OEIS A020914. The associated residue classes $\pmod{2^{\sigma(s)}}$ are listed at OEIS A177789. The number of residue classes $z(n)$ for $n \geq 1$ are listed at OEIS A100982.

Appendix 5.5 shows a list of the first residue classes $\pmod{2^{\sigma(s)}}$ up to $\sigma(s) = 16$.

6. CONCLUSION AND FURTHER QUESTIONS

The shown connection to the Fibonacci sequence is just a heuristic observation. But a mathematical proof of it could be helpful for a proof of the Collatz conjecture, because it extracts a chaotic element out of the distribution of the subsequences. For details see WINKLER[7].

This raises the question whether there exists also a formula based on the Fibonacci sequence to generate the numbers of the residue classes for the stopping times (OEIS A100982). The existence of an iterative algorithm based on simple integer arithmetic (without using of the Fibonacci sequence) who generates these numbers is shown by WINKLER[5].

If it would be possible to determine the exact residue classes of stopping times (OEIS A177789) by using the Fibonacci sequence, a proof of the Collatz conjecture would be within reach.

7. APPENDIX

7.1 THE FIRST SUBSEQUENCES $C^h(s)$

9, 14, 7
 21, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 33, 50, 25, 38, 19
 45, 68, 34, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 57, 86, 43
 69, 104, 52, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 81, 122, 61, 92, 46, 23
 93, 140, 70, 35
 105, 158, 79
 117, 176, 88, 44, 22, 11
 129, 194, 97, 146, 73, 110, 55
 141, 212, 106, 53, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 153, 230, 115
 165, 248, 124, 62, 31
 177, 266, 133, 200, 100, 50, 25, 38, 19
 189, 284, 142, 71
 201, 302, 151
 213, 320, 160, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 225, 338, 169, 254, 127
 237, 356, 178, 89, 134, 67
 249, 374, 187
 261, 392, 196, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14, 7
 273, 410, 205, 308, 154, 77, 116, 58, 29, 44, 22, 11
 285, 428, 214, 107
 297, 446, 223
 309, 464, 232, 116, 58, 29, 44, 22, 11
 321, 482, 241, 362, 181, 272, 136, 68, 34, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 333, 500, 250, 125, 188, 94, 47
 345, 518, 259
 357, 536, 268, 134, 67
 369, 554, 277, 416, 208, 104, 52, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 381, 572, 286, 143
 393, 590, 295
 405, 608, 304, 152, 76, 38, 19
 417, 626, 313, 470, 235
 429, 644, 322, 161, 242, 121, 182, 91
 441, 662, 331
 453, 680, 340, 170, 85, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 465, 698, 349, 524, 262, 131
 477, 716, 358, 179
 489, 734, 367
 501, 752, 376, 188, 94, 47
 513, 770, 385, 578, 289, 434, 217, 326, 163
 525, 788, 394, 197, 296, 148, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14, 7
 537, 806, 403
 549, 824, 412, 206, 103
 561, 842, 421, 632, 316, 158, 79
 573, 860, 430, 215
 585, 878, 439
 597, 896, 448, 224, 112, 56, 28, 14, 7
 609, 914, 457, 686, 343
 621, 932, 466, 233, 350, 175
 633, 950, 475
 645, 968, 484, 242, 121, 182, 91
 657, 986, 493, 740, 370, 185, 278, 139
 669, 1004, 502, 251
 681, 1022, 511
 693, 1040, 520, 260, 130, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14, 7
 705, 1058, 529, 794, 397, 596, 298, 149, 224, 112, 56, 28, 14, 7
 717, 1076, 538, 269, 404, 202, 101, 152, 76, 38, 19
 729, 1094, 547
 741, 1112, 556, 278, 139
 753, 1130, 565, 848, 424, 212, 106, 53, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 765, 1148, 574, 287
 777, 1166, 583
 789, 1184, 592, 296, 148, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14, 7
 801, 1202, 601, 902, 451
 813, 1220, 610, 305, 458, 229, 344, 172, 86, 43
 825, 1238, 619
 837, 1256, 628, 314, 157, 236, 118, 59
 849, 1274, 637, 956, 478, 239
 861, 1292, 646, 323
 873, 1310, 655
 885, 1328, 664, 332, 166, 83
 897, 1346, 673, 1010, 505, 758, 379
 909, 1364, 682, 341, 512, 256, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 921, 1382, 691
 933, 1400, 700, 350, 175
 945, 1418, 709, 1064, 532, 266, 133, 200, 100, 50, 25, 38, 19
 957, 1436, 718, 359
 969, 1454, 727
 981, 1472, 736, 368, 184, 92, 46, 23
 993, 1490, 745, 1118, 559
 1005, 1508, 754, 377, 566, 283
 1017, 1526, 763

1029, 1544, 772, 386, 193, 290, 145, 218, 109, 164, 82, 41, 62, 31
 1041, 1562, 781, 1172, 586, 293, 440, 220, 110, 55
 1053, 1580, 790, 395
 1065, 1598, 799
 1077, 1616, 808, 404, 202, 101, 152, 76, 38, 19
 1089, 1634, 817, 1226, 613, 920, 460, 230, 115
 1101, 1652, 826, 413, 620, 310, 155
 1113, 1670, 835
 1125, 1688, 844, 422, 211
 1137, 1706, 853, 1280, 640, 320, 160, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 1149, 1724, 862, 431
 1161, 1742, 871
 1173, 1760, 880, 440, 220, 110, 55
 1185, 1778, 889, 1334, 667
 1197, 1796, 898, 449, 674, 337, 506, 253, 380, 190, 95
 1209, 1814, 907
 1221, 1832, 916, 458, 229, 344, 172, 86, 43
 1233, 1850, 925, 1388, 694, 347
 1245, 1868, 934, 467
 1257, 1886, 943
 1269, 1904, 952, 476, 238, 119
 1281, 1922, 961, 1442, 721, 1082, 541, 812, 406, 203
 1293, 1940, 970, 485, 728, 364, 182, 91
 1305, 1958, 979
 1317, 1976, 988, 494, 247
 1329, 1994, 997, 1496, 748, 374, 187
 1341, 2012, 1006, 503
 1353, 2030, 1015
 1365, 2048, 1024, 512, 256, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 1377, 2066, 1033, 1550, 775
 1389, 2084, 1042, 521, 782, 391
 1401, 2102, 1051
 1413, 2120, 1060, 530, 265, 398, 199
 1425, 2138, 1069, 1604, 802, 401, 602, 301, 452, 226, 113, 170, 85, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 1437, 2156, 1078, 539
 1449, 2174, 1087
 1461, 2192, 1096, 548, 274, 137, 206, 103
 1473, 2210, 1105, 1658, 829, 1244, 622, 311
 1485, 2228, 1114, 557, 836, 418, 209, 314, 157, 236, 118, 59
 1497, 2246, 1123
 1509, 2264, 1132, 566, 283
 1521, 2282, 1141, 1712, 856, 428, 214, 107
 1533, 2300, 1150, 575
 1545, 2318, 1159
 1557, 2336, 1168, 584, 292, 146, 73, 110, 55
 1569, 2354, 1177, 1766, 883
 1581, 2372, 1186, 593, 890, 445, 668, 334, 167
 1593, 2390, 1195
 1605, 2408, 1204, 602, 301, 452, 226, 113, 170, 85, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 1617, 2426, 1213, 1820, 910, 455
 1629, 2444, 1222, 611
 1641, 2462, 1231
 1653, 2480, 1240, 620, 310, 155
 1665, 2498, 1249, 1874, 937, 1406, 703
 1677, 2516, 1258, 629, 944, 472, 236, 118, 59
 1689, 2534, 1267
 1701, 2552, 1276, 638, 319
 1713, 2570, 1285, 1928, 964, 482, 241, 362, 181, 272, 136, 68, 34, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 1725, 2588, 1294, 647
 1737, 2606, 1303
 1749, 2624, 1312, 656, 328, 164, 82, 41, 62, 31
 1761, 2642, 1321, 1982, 991
 1773, 2660, 1330, 665, 998, 499
 1785, 2678, 1339
 1797, 2696, 1348, 674, 337, 506, 253, 380, 190, 95
 1809, 2714, 1357, 2036, 1018, 509, 764, 382, 19
 1821, 2732, 1366, 683
 1833, 2750, 1375
 1845, 2768, 1384, 692, 346, 173, 260, 130, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14, 7
 1857, 2786, 1393, 2090, 1045, 1568, 784, 392, 196, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14, 7
 1869, 2804, 1402, 701, 1052, 526, 263
 1881, 2822, 1411
 1893, 2840, 1420, 710, 355
 1905, 2858, 1429, 2144, 1072, 536, 268, 134, 67
 1917, 2876, 1438, 719
 1929, 2894, 1447
 1941, 2912, 1456, 728, 364, 182, 91
 1953, 2930, 1465, 2198, 1099
 1965, 2948, 1474, 737, 1106, 553, 830, 415
 1977, 2966, 1483
 1989, 2984, 1492, 746, 373, 560, 280, 140, 70, 35
 2001, 3002, 1501, 2252, 1126, 563
 2013, 3020, 1510, 755
 2025, 3038, 1519
 2037, 3056, 1528, 764, 382, 191
 2049, 3074, 1537, 2306, 1153, 1730, 865, 1298, 649, 974, 487
 2061, 3092, 1546, 773, 1160, 580, 290, 145, 218, 109, 164, 82, 41, 62, 31
 2073, 3110, 1555
 2085, 3128, 1564, 782, 391

and so forth.

7.2 THE FIRST SUBSEQUENCES $C^t(s)$

3, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 7, 11, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 15, 23, 35, 53, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 19, 29, 44, 22
 27, 41, 62
 31, 47, 71, 107, 161, 242, 121, 182
 39, 59, 89, 134
 43, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14
 51, 77, 116, 58, 29, 44, 22
 55, 83, 125, 188, 94
 63, 95, 143, 215, 323, 485, 728, 364, 182
 67, 101, 152, 76, 38
 75, 113, 170, 85, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 79, 119, 179, 269, 404, 202, 101, 152, 76, 38
 87, 131, 197, 296, 148, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14
 91, 137, 206
 99, 149, 224, 112, 56, 28, 14
 103, 155, 233, 350
 111, 167, 251, 377, 566
 115, 173, 260, 130, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14
 123, 185, 278,
 127, 191, 287, 431, 647, 971, 1457, 2186, 1093, 1640, 820, 410, 205, 308, 154, 77, 116, 58, 29, 44, 22
 135, 203, 305, 458, 229, 344, 172, 86
 139, 209, 314, 157, 236, 118
 147, 221, 332, 166
 151, 227, 341, 512, 256, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 159, 239, 359, 539, 809, 1214
 163, 245, 368, 184, 92, 46
 171, 257, 386, 193, 290, 145, 218, 109, 164, 82, 41, 62
 175, 263, 395, 593, 890, 445, 668, 334
 183, 275, 413, 620, 310
 187, 281, 422
 195, 293, 440, 220, 110
 199, 299, 449, 674, 337, 506, 253, 380, 190
 207, 311, 467, 701, 1052, 526
 211, 317, 476, 238
 219, 329, 494
 223, 335, 503, 755, 1133, 1700, 850, 425, 638
 231, 347, 521, 782
 235, 353, 530, 265, 398
 243, 365, 548, 274, 137, 206
 247, 371, 557, 836, 418, 209, 314, 157, 236, 118
 255, 383, 575, 863, 1295, 1943, 2915, 4373, 6560, 3280, 1640, 820, 410, 205, 308, 154, 77, 116, 58, 29, 44, 22
 259, 389, 584, 292, 146, 73, 110
 267, 401, 602, 301, 452, 226, 113, 170, 85, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 271, 407, 611, 917, 1376, 688, 344, 172, 86
 279, 419, 629, 944, 472, 236, 118
 283, 425, 638
 291, 437, 656, 328, 164, 82, 41, 62
 295, 443, 665, 998
 303, 455, 683, 1025, 1538, 769, 1154, 577, 866, 433, 650, 325, 488, 244, 122, 61, 92, 46
 307, 461, 692, 346, 173, 260, 130, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14
 315, 473, 710
 319, 479, 719, 1079, 1619, 2429, 3644, 1822
 327, 491, 737, 1106, 553, 830
 331, 497, 746, 373, 560, 280, 140, 70
 339, 509, 764, 382
 343, 515, 773, 1160, 580, 290, 145, 218, 109, 164, 82, 41, 62
 351, 527, 791, 1187, 1781, 2672, 1336, 668, 334
 355, 533, 800, 400, 200, 100, 50, 25, 38
 363, 545, 818, 409, 614
 367, 551, 827, 1241, 1862
 375, 563, 845, 1268, 634, 317, 476, 238
 379, 569, 854
 387, 581, 872, 436, 218, 109, 164, 82, 41, 62
 391, 587, 881, 1322, 661, 992, 496, 248, 124, 62
 399, 599, 899, 1349, 2024, 1012, 506, 253, 380, 190
 403, 605, 908, 454
 411, 617, 926
 415, 623, 935, 1403, 2105, 3158
 423, 635, 953, 1430
 427, 641, 962, 481, 722, 361, 542
 435, 653, 980, 490, 245, 368, 184, 92, 46
 439, 659, 989, 1484, 742
 447, 671, 1007, 1511, 2267, 3401, 5102
 451, 677, 1016, 508, 254
 459, 689, 1034, 517, 776, 388, 194, 97, 146, 73, 110
 463, 695, 1043, 1565, 2348, 1174
 471, 707, 1061, 1592, 796, 398
 475, 713, 1070
 483, 725, 1088, 544, 272, 136, 68, 34, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 487, 731, 1097, 1646
 495, 743, 1115, 1673, 2510
 499, 749, 1124, 562, 281, 422
 507, 761, 1142
 511, 767, 1151, 1727, 2591, 3887, 5831, 8747, 13121, 19682, 9841, 14762, 7381, 11072, 5536, 2768, 1384, 692, 346,
 173, 260, 130, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14
 519, 779, 1169, 1754, 877, 1316, 658, 329, 494

523, 785, 1178, 589, 884, 442, 221, 332, 166
 531, 797, 1196, 598
 535, 803, 1205, 1808, 904, 452, 226, 113, 170, 85, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, 2, 1
 543, 815, 1223, 1835, 2753, 4130, 2065, 3098, 1549, 2324, 1162, 581, 872, 436, 218, 109, 164, 82, 41, 62
 547, 821, 1232, 1816, 308, 154, 77, 116, 58, 29, 44, 22
 555, 833, 1250, 625, 938, 469, 704, 352, 176, 88, 44, 22
 559, 839, 1259, 1889, 2834, 1417, 2126
 567, 851, 1277, 1916, 958
 571, 857, 1286
 579, 869, 1304, 652, 326
 583, 875, 1313, 1970, 985, 1478
 591, 887, 1331, 1997, 2996, 1498, 749, 1124, 562, 281, 422
 595, 893, 1340, 670
 603, 905, 1358
 607, 911, 1367, 2051, 3077, 4616, 2308, 1154, 577, 866, 433, 650, 325, 488, 244, 122, 61, 92, 46
 615, 923, 1385, 2078
 619, 929, 1394, 697, 1046
 627, 941, 1412, 706, 353, 530, 265, 398
 631, 947, 1421, 2132, 1066, 533, 800, 400, 200, 100, 50, 25, 38
 639, 959, 1439, 2159, 3239, 4859, 7289, 10934
 643, 965, 1448, 724, 362, 181, 272, 136, 68, 34, 17, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 651, 977, 1466, 733, 1100, 550
 655, 983, 1475, 2213, 3320, 1660, 830
 663, 995, 1493, 2240, 1120, 560, 280, 140, 70
 667, 1001, 1502
 675, 1013, 1520, 760, 380, 190
 679, 1019, 1529, 2294
 687, 1031, 1547, 2321, 3482, 1741, 2612, 1306, 653, 980, 490, 245, 368, 184, 92, 46
 691, 1037, 1556, 778, 389, 584, 292, 146, 73, 110
 699, 1049, 1574
 703, 1055, 1583, 2375, 3563, 5345, 8018, 4009, 6014
 711, 1067, 1601, 2402, 1201, 1802, 901, 1352, 676, 338, 169, 254
 715, 1073, 1610, 805, 1208, 604, 302
 723, 1085, 1628, 814
 727, 1091, 1637, 2456, 1228, 614
 735, 1103, 1655, 2483, 3725, 5588, 2794, 1397, 2096, 1048, 524, 262
 739, 1109, 1664, 832, 416, 208, 104, 52, 26, 13, 20, 10, 5, 8, 4, 2, 1
 747, 1121, 1682, 841, 1262
 751, 1127, 1691, 2537, 3806
 759, 1139, 1709, 2564, 1282, 641, 962, 481, 722, 361, 542
 763, 1145, 1718
 771, 1157, 1736, 868, 434, 217, 326
 775, 1163, 1745, 2618, 1309, 1964, 982
 783, 1175, 1763, 2645, 3968, 1984, 992, 496, 248, 124, 62
 787, 1181, 1772, 886
 795, 1193, 1790
 799, 1199, 1799, 2699, 4049, 6074, 3037, 4556, 2278
 807, 1211, 1817, 2726
 811, 1217, 1826, 913, 1370, 685, 1028, 514, 257, 386, 193, 290, 145, 218, 109, 164, 82, 41, 62
 819, 1229, 1844, 922, 461, 692, 346, 173, 260, 130, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14
 823, 1235, 1853, 2780, 1390
 831, 1247, 1871, 2807, 4211, 6317, 9476, 4738, 2369, 3554, 1777, 2666, 1333, 2000, 1000, 500, 250, 125, 188, 94
 835, 1253, 1880, 940, 470
 843, 1265, 1898, 949, 1424, 712, 356, 178, 89, 134
 847, 1271, 1907, 2861, 4292, 2146, 1073, 1610, 805, 1208, 604, 302
 855, 1283, 1925, 2888, 1444, 722, 361, 542
 859, 1289, 1934
 867, 1301, 1952, 976, 488, 244, 122, 61, 92, 46
 871, 1307, 1961, 2942
 879, 1319, 1979, 2969, 4454
 883, 1325, 1988, 994, 497, 746, 373, 560, 280, 140, 70
 891, 1337, 2006
 895, 1343, 2015, 3023, 4535, 6803, 10205, 15308, 7654
 903, 1355, 2033, 3050, 1525, 2288, 1144, 572, 286
 907, 1361, 2042, 1021, 1532, 766
 915, 1373, 2060, 1030
 919, 1379, 2069, 3104, 1552, 776, 388, 194, 97, 146, 73, 110
 927, 1391, 2087, 3131, 4697, 7046
 931, 1397, 2096, 1048, 524, 26
 939, 1409, 2114, 1057, 1586, 793, 1190
 943, 1415, 2123, 3185, 4778, 2389, 3584, 1792, 896, 448, 224, 112, 56, 28, 14
 951, 1427, 2141, 3212, 1606
 955, 1433, 2150
 963, 1445, 2168, 1084, 542
 967, 1451, 2177, 3266, 1633, 2450, 1225, 1838
 975, 1463, 2195, 3293, 4940, 2470
 979, 1469, 2204, 1102
 987, 1481, 2222
 991, 1487, 2231, 3347, 5021, 7532, 3766
 999, 1499, 2249, 3374
 1003, 1505, 2258, 1129, 1694
 1011, 1517, 2276, 1138, 569, 854
 1015, 1523, 2285, 3428, 1714, 857, 1286
 1023, 1535, 2303, 3455, 5183, 7775, 11663, 17495, 26243, 39365, 59048, 29524, 14762, 7381, 11072, 5536, 2768, 1384,
 692, 346, 173, 260, 130, 65, 98, 49, 74, 37, 56, 28, 14
 1027, 1541, 2312, 1156, 578, 289, 434, 217, 326

and so forth.

7.3 RESIDUE CLASSES FOR $C^h(s)$

$h = 2$
 if $s \equiv 9 \pmod{48}$

$h = 3$
 if $s \equiv 93 \pmod{96}$

$h = 4$
 if $s \equiv 33, 165 \pmod{192}$

$h = 5$
 if $s \equiv 81, 117, 237 \pmod{384}$

$h = 6$
 if $s \equiv 129, 333, 405, 561, 645 \pmod{768}$

$h = 7$
 if $s \equiv 429, 657, 837, 981, 1293, 1461, 1473, 1521 \pmod{1536}$

$h = 8$
 if $s \equiv 177, 309, 513, 597, 1089, 1221, 1557, 1581, 1677, 1809, 1905, 2565, 3021 \pmod{3072}$

$h = 9$
 if $s \equiv 813, 1041, 1077, 1281, 1749, 1797, 1989, 2241, 2253, 2445, 2481, 2673, 3393, 3765, 4677, 5133, 5361, 5397, 5805, 5973, 6033 \pmod{6144}$

$h = 105$
 if $s \equiv 261, 717, 789, 1197, 2049, 2133, 2229, 2613, 2817, 3117, 3141, 3441, 3525, 3597, 3777, 3981, 4785, 5421, 5697, 6165, 7089, 7569, 7989, 8001, 8901, 9357, 9429, 9489, 9969, 10245, 10353, 10581, 10701, 11793 \pmod{12288}$

$h = 11$
 if $s \equiv 273, 525, 1485, 2289, 2325, 2349, 4113, 4149, 5061, 5205, 5313, 5325, 6285, 6837, 6849, 6897, 7053, 7509, 7749, 7857, 8721, 8769, 9933, 11445, 11697, 12357, 12501, 12609, 12657, 13317, 13425, 15021, 15189, 15381, 16149, 16305, 16557, 16641, 17157, 17205, 17217, 17805, 17973, 18117, 18177, 18477, 18885, 20493, 21393, 21765, 22317, 22929, 23253, 23553, 24177 \pmod{24576}$

$h = 12$
 if $s \equiv 945, 2757, 3345, 4557, 5301, 6405, 6417, 6513, 7629, 8193, 8277, 8433, 8877, 10125, 10161, 10257, 10497, 11469, 11841, 11973, 13893, 14913, 15501, 15573, 15621, 16113, 17937, 18033, 18753, 19149, 19221, 19569, 21045, 21333, 21549, 21573, 23493, 24597, 24621, 24717, 25029, 25329, 25941, 26001, 26421, 26433, 26637, 27153, 28365, 28461, 29073, 30789, 33813, 34317, 34497, 35505, 35637, 35649, 35925, 36141, 36237, 37557, 37569, 37773, 38577, 39825, 40965, 41073, 41301, 41685, 41985, 42417, 43221, 43533, 44037, 44205, 45237, 45333, 45357, 45825, 46449, 46533, 46869, 47157, 47277, 47877, 48321, 48693, 48897 \pmod{49152}$

$h = 135$
 if $s \equiv 693, 705, 1029, 3093, 3285, 3333, 4269, 5517, 5553, 5685, 5745, 5889, 6357, 6933, 7173, 8373, 9105, 9261, 9585, 10005, 10413, 11265, 12033, 12813, 13041, 13233, 13713, 16401, 16437, 17601, 17613, 20037, 20481, 21525, 22209, 22545, 23733, 23757, 23949, 24897, 24945, 26181, 27309, 27477, 27789, 28593, 28677, 28785, 28929, 30225, 31041, 31173, 31245, 31437, 31857, 31917, 33537, 33861, 34605, 34869, 38709, 38721, 40749, 41925, 42069, 42165, 43149, 43377, 44721, 45585, 46797, 46989, 47025, 48429, 49221, 49365, 50061, 50865, 53013, 53589, 54021, 54069, 54081, 57909, 60117, 60165, 60357, 60981, 61581, 61713, 62805, 62925, 63729, 63765, 63789, 64017, 64197, 65229, 67653, 67845, 67857, 69069, 69873, 70209, 72369, 72501, 72513, 74865, 76353, 76689, 77553, 78549, 78849, 79557, 79917, 81933, 82197, 82221, 82773, 83205, 83397, 84369, 85185, 85617, 86037, 86061, 86469, 88077, 89361, 90513, 90573, 92853, 92865, 92913, 93069, 93525, 94293, 94893, 95757, 96513, 97365, 97713, 97857, 97989 \pmod{98304}$

$h = 14$
 if $s \equiv 2061, 3789, 3825, 4209, 4497, 6213, 6597, 6669, 9477, 10929, 11061, 11073, 11349, 11889, 12741, 14349, 15249, 16785, 17409, 18645, 18801, 19185, 19797, 20145, 20661, 20757, 20781, 25521, 27921, 28437, 32769, 32853, 32949, 33333, 33681, 34581, 35781, 35841, 36045, 37137, 37809, 38229, 38469, 40077, 40149, 40197, 40653, 41013, 42513, 42609, 43077, 43329, 47925, 47937, 48309, 48333, 49905, 50289, 50577, 50757, 52365, 53037, 53169, 54801, 55617, 56433, 57357, 57621, 57645, 59793, 60609, 62349, 65325, 65997, 67725, 69717, 70161, 70317, 71733, 71937, 72453, 73281, 76485, 77013, 77061, 78165, 79029, 79413, 79473, 81357, 82161, 82989, 83853, 83889, 84693, 84741, 85557, 86769, 88641, 88773, 91341, 93645, 93765, 94449, 95937, 98325, 98349, 98445, 98625, 98757, 99669, 100881, 100929, 101205, 102405, 104133, 105645, 107265, 107349, 108045, 108333, 108597, 110613, 110637, 111285, 111297, 115413, 115797, 115893, 116145, 117765, 120177, 120261, 120333, 120597, 120717, 120753, 121005, 121941, 122049, 122625, 123093, 123573, 123585, 125973, 127437, 127749, 128397, 128433, 129237, 130053, 131757, 132465, 133137, 133293, 133377, 134721, 134853, 134913, 135309, 135693, 136653, 137457, 137745, 140481, 142029, 142101, 142449, 143361, 143937, 144429, 144453, 145425, 146097, 147825, 149301, 149313, 150189, 150417, 151809, 152277, 152577, 153645, 154317, 156693, 156741, 157125, 157377, 159021, 159117, 161457, 161589, 161601, 163089, 163845, 163953, 164181, 164805, 166413, 166581, 166593, 166797, 167085, 168705, 169677, 171309, 171441, 171573, 171717, 172101, 172941, 173061, 173745, 176301, 176949, 176961, 177921, 178437, 178449, 178545, 178965, 185745, 186645, 186669, 188145, 188433, 190725, 190737, 193077, 193365, 193557, 195525, 195981 \pmod{196608}$

$h = 15$
 if $s \equiv 8469, 8493, 9237, 9285, 10641, 12429, 13197, 13773, 14133, 14145, 17349, 18693, 18705, 18957, 22221, 23853, 24129, 25485, 27333, 27861, 27909, 28401, 32205, 33837, 36465, 37317, 37617, 40209, 41361, 43269, 43281, 44613, 46785, 48069, 49473, 52053, 52941, 52977, 53253, 56085, 56493, 57525, 58113, 59181, 61041, 62385, 62865, 65553, 65589, 65937, 66645, 66741, 68949, 70677, 71025, 71445, 71565, 71601, 75333, 76941, 77073, 78597, 80193, 80325, 80397, 81009, 82005, 82101, 82833, 83733, 83985, 84993, 86157, 86961, 88305, 89901, 90165, 91761, 94737, 94785, 95301, 96945, 99729, 99909, 100149, 100161, 101265, 101517, 103425, 104493, 104769, 109269, 109317, 109509, 109869, 110133, 110865, 111957, 114381, 114477, 115029, 117429, 117441, 119025, 119313, 120885, 122289, 123909, 124017, 125505, 127149, 127317, 128709, 128769, 129285, 129297, 129813, 133521, 133845, 133893, 135189, 135213, 138993, 143445, 143601, 144213, 144405, 144909, 147009, 148149, 148161, 150033, 150081, 151953, 152973, 153009, 153141, 153201, 153285, 153813, 154053, 154125, 154629, 156501, 156717, 157869, 158805, 159489, 159765, 159789, 164565, 167493, 167601, 168117, 169413, 169485, 169665, 171093, 172353, 172401, 172725, 172737, 172977, 176133, 177549, 177585, 178893, 179205, 179373, 180993, 182061, 182325, 182445, 183237, 183873, 184005, 184065, 185925, 187533, 188109, 189633, 190785, 192513, 193581, 196677, 196821, 196977, 197517, 197745, 198321, 199341, 200493, 200961, 201477, 201525, 201537, 203469, 204813, 206529, 208065, 208269, 211185, 211221, 211245, 211473, 212997, 213105, 213453, 216237, 217173, 217665, 217773, 217857, 219393, 219825, 219909, 221253, 222897, 224145, 226005, 226101, 226113, 226305, 226869, 226929, 227373, 227697, 229617, 230661, 230853, 235533, 235797, 235821, 236097$

238797, 240309, 240321, 240369, 240525, 240981, 242229, 245169, 245445, 245781, 245805, 246213, 246789, 250029, 251649, 251973, 254865, 255237, 255501, 255765, 256053, 256689, 256821, 256833, 257025, 258501, 258741, 258753, 260109, 261009, 263169, 263601, 264945, 265221, 266517, 266541, 268461, 269493, 269517, 269709, 270081, 270549, 274353, 274545, 275985, 284109, 285201, 285909, 285957, 288909, 289137, 289485, 289905, 290481, 294069, 294093, 295665, 298773, 298929, 299349, 299733, 300561, 302193, 303669, 304581, 308913, 309957, 310545, 313413, 313485, 314253, 314829, 318261, 318273, 319029, 319173, 324789, 327693, 327957, 327981, 328533, 329613, 329649, 330945, 331317, 33201, 334533, 335889, 336333, 339405, 340653, 342273, 343125, 343437, 344205, 345429, 346125, 347157, 347349, 347397, 348273, 353649, 356877, 357105, 361665, 361677, 362709, 362865, 364545, 366609, 367809, 371373, 371541, 371733, 372501, 372993, 373197, 374997, 376833, 377397, 377517, 377925, 378225, 379137, 380109, 381201, 381453, 382293, 382773, 382785, 385989, 386133, 386229, 386577, 387141, 387861, 390861, 391053, 391089, 391185, 391989, 392001, 392493 (mod 393216)

$h = 16$

if $s \equiv 1845, 1857, 2961, 5121, 5649, 6189, 8757, 11565, 16725, 17841, 18501, 18573, 19125, 19137, 24321, 24789, 25605, 27669, 28845, 30981, 30993, 34161, 34701, 34737, 35073, 37389, 38349, 40689, 43725, 43797, 44145, 44493, 45909, 46101, 47121, 47361, 50517, 53649, 53973, 54669, 54705, 55509, 55749, 55821, 61185, 63153, 63285, 63297, 66501, 66765, 69813, 72897, 73005, 73269, 73413, 74097, 74637, 76629, 76821, 78285, 80085, 80589, 82605, 83313, 84933, 86541, 89229, 90129, 92421, 92433, 92481, 92949, 96141, 96177, 96273, 100017, 102093, 102129, 102189, 102513, 103221, 103233, 106509, 109761, 112077, 112437, 112449, 112917, 112941, 115089, 115149, 115653, 119469, 121605, 122157, 131073, 131157, 131253, 131313, 131637, 132357, 132885, 134349, 135441, 136533, 137793, 140817, 140913, 141381, 141573, 141585, 142065, 142677, 147477, 147501, 150669, 151245, 151281, 153921, 154389, 157197, 158097, 160437, 160449, 160653, 163629, 163857, 164241, 166917, 167253, 170037, 170157, 171189, 171213, 172245, 175377, 177681, 179661, 180309, 180405, 181137, 182997, 183045, 183297, 190065, 191601, 192753, 196929, 198033, 199185, 199233, 199509, 199821, 201045, 201429, 202437, 203073, 205569, 206637, 208917, 208941, 209169, 212241, 212685, 212781, 216525, 218481, 218565, 218637, 218901, 219021, 219057, 219189, 220245, 220725, 220869, 221877, 221889, 222321, 225621, 226053, 228357, 230229, 231441, 231597, 231825, 232149, 232197, 234897, 235761, 241749, 241905, 242241, 244401, 247605, 247617, 247821, 248337, 248385, 248721, 248853, 249969, 250113, 250881, 251445, 251505, 251589, 251949, 254805, 255345, 257325, 257421, 258069, 258093, 258573, 264885, 264897, 267009, 267717, 267789, 268305, 270405, 270657, 271029, 271041, 271365, 274605, 274689, 276741, 276753, 276849, 277269, 277509, 278529, 279093, 279297, 280365, 280629, 280749, 282177, 284469, 284481, 286449, 287685, 287937, 288837, 290817, 291885, 294189, 297645, 299409, 299781, 304833, 305841, 305973, 305985, 306261, 306573, 307653, 308109, 309261, 309489, 309777, 310161, 311301, 312321, 313605, 313617, 314541, 315573, 315669, 315693, 315969, 318129, 319041, 319557, 322245, 322449, 323313, 324609, 325677, 326001, 328749, 329157, 334989, 335061, 335109, 335565, 336273, 338241, 338613, 338625, 338829, 339525, 341697, 344817, 345093, 345201, 346965, 347949, 348081, 348165, 348333, 351405, 352269, 352437, 355125, 355137, 355521, 358413, 360909, 364629, 364821, 364845, 365229, 366357, 366477, 366513, 367365, 368013, 371853, 373941, 374325, 374385, 375105, 375921, 377073, 383553, 383685, 384213, 384261, 384813, 387441, 390213, 393237, 393261, 393357, 393669, 393969, 394581, 397077, 397233, 400497, 402957, 403509, 404181, 404229, 405045, 406197, 406209, 412677, 413937, 415917, 416565, 416577, 416961, 417201, 420417, 422349, 423093, 423621, 423681, 424149, 424725, 425997, 426261, 426285, 426669, 429249, 429621, 430101, 430125, 432657, 432837, 434637, 438957, 439821, 442509, 443061, 443073, 445653, 445701, 449541, 451605, 451653, 452037, 452781, 453717, 455409, 458001, 461325, 461709, 462513, 464589, 467889, 477441, 480657, 480837, 483021, 484437, 484533, 490437, 490893, 491589, 492429, 492657, 493581, 500757, 500805, 503409, 503949, 510165, 510321, 510477, 511317, 512085, 513741, 514305, 517005, 519441, 519957, 521781, 521841, 525201, 527361, 529329, 530445, 531729, 532533, 533709, 539445, 539457, 539589, 541125, 542097, 542277, 549141, 549165, 549777, 550677, 550965, 551937, 552561, 554385, 558513, 561681, 562197, 564801, 564993, 568005, 568533, 568581, 569265, 569685, 571845, 571917, 574509, 575253, 578289, 578481, 579021, 580113, 581685, 584397, 585285, 587457, 591429, 593925, 597165, 598869, 599493, 601029, 603477, 603825, 604869, 606933, 607317, 607413, 609165, 610833, 619917, 619953, 626241, 626373, 626433, 626829, 630801, 632001, 634881, 635949, 635973, 638037, 638349, 638529, 639345, 641709, 645837, 648237, 648897, 655365, 655473, 655701, 656085, 656577, 657621, 657777, 658605, 659013, 659457, 661185, 662613, 662961, 665265, 666285, 667413, 667653, 668469, 668481, 669069, 669105, 669441, 670893, 672837, 675021, 675525, 675585, 676113, 677205, 678165, 678189, 681489, 684597, 684885, 685077, 685773, 686901, 686913, 688341, 688497, 692481, 694341, 694725, 694797, 694989, 696597, 696621, 697605, 698769, 704625, 707313, 708273, 709377, 713649, 714417, 715989, 716037, 717525, 717621, 717633, 720333, 723909, 724593, 725445, 725745, 726597, 727317, 727341, 733749, 736437, 736461, 736689, 736965, 737601, 742929, 743169, 743493, 744561, 746241, 746757, 747309, 748209, 750021, 750513, 752529, 753717, 754689, 754773, 754869, 755853, 756465, 759153, 760065, 763461, 766065, 766725, 771981, 772017, 772113, 773685, 774285, 776433, 779469, 781773, 782001, 782865, 782913, 785073, 785589, 785613 (mod 786432)$

and so forth.

7.4 RESIDUE CLASSES FOR $C^t(s)$

$t = 2$

if $s \equiv 27, 91 \pmod{96}$

$t = 3$

if $s \equiv 19, 39, 147, 103 \pmod{192}$

$t = 4$

if $s \equiv 55, 67, 111, 183, 195, 235, 363, 367 \pmod{384}$

$t = 5$

if $s \equiv 139, 159, 163, 207, 243, 327, 415, 463, 471, 499, 583, 651, 675, 727 \pmod{768}$

$t = 6$

if $s \equiv 51, 99, 259, 279, 427, 447, 559, 655, 715, 771, 775, 939, 991, 1015, 1071, 1075, 1123, 1167, 1227, 1287, 1303, 1471, 1503, 1527 \pmod{1536}$

$t = 7$

if $s \equiv 31, 135, 175, 291, 319, 331, 375, 627, 639, 855, 967, 1119, 1159, 1203, 1315, 1323, 1359, 1399, 1431, 1551, 1651, 1663, 1803, 1879, 1923, 2019, 2079, 2143, 2223, 2227, 2347, 2367, 2379, 2383, 2455, 2575, 2827, 2947, 3015, 3043 \pmod{3072}$

$t = 8$

if $s \equiv 43, 63, 199, 223, 271, 351, 355, 435, 519, 523, 663, 703, 799, 895, 903, 1027, 1327, 1455, 1483, 1615, 1707, 1783, 1791, 1935, 2091, 2167, 2179, 2247, 2271, 2319, 2403, 2419, 2571, 2635, 2647, 2751, 2847, 2943, 3075, 3375, 3379, 3531, 3607, 3619, 3663, 3811, 3831, 4159, 4215, 4227, 4447, 4467, 4531, 4615, 4683, 4695, 4759, 4999, 5427,$

5551, 5655, 5667, 5803, 5859, 5887, 6031 (mod 6144)

$t = 9$
 if $s \equiv 79, 87, 247, 387, 391, 399, 691, 843, 867, 1039, 1047, 1251, 1291, 1407, 1599, 1711, 1807, 2059, 2083, 2335, 2503, 2559, 2563, 2655, 2691, 2859, 2863, 2911, 2967, 2995, 3019, 3079, 3147, 3199, 3327, 3415, 3615, 3627, 3807, 3919, 4183, 4483, 4495, 4939, 4963, 4983, 5143, 5235, 5271, 5347, 5503, 5695, 5751, 6003, 6063, 6315, 6627, 6655, 6751, 6787, 6855, 6955, 6963, 6975, 7063, 7243, 7359, 7423, 7711, 7723, 7815, 7903, 7971, 8271, 8439, 8583, 8883, 9079, 9231, 9331, 9367, 9483, 9847, 9903, 9999, 10099, 10159, 10251, 10275, 10411, 10527, 10695, 10723, 10755, 10951, 11055, 11059, 11071, 11103, 11187, 11211, 11271, 11391, 11455, 11607, 11911, 12067, 12111 (mod 12288)$

$t = 10$
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$t = 11$
 if $s \equiv 115, 171, 547, 555, 711, 735, 847, 919, 1059, 1155, 1195, 1279, 1395, 1543, 1735, 1855, 2127, 2623, 2739, 2935, 2959, 3151, 3339, 3679, 3955, 3991, 4015, 4351, 4363, 4551, 4579, 4779, 4911, 4959, 5119, 5239, 5247, 5319, 5643, 5767, 5811, 5967, 5983, 6447, 6451, 6687, 6735, 6987, 7011, 7027, 7183, 7191, 7455, 7743, 7831, 7855, 8071, 8203, 8227, 8319, 8343, 8575, 8623, 8703, 8799, 8835, 8931, 9003, 9279, 9487, 9567, 9651, 9727, 10027, 10059, 10239, 10263, 10467, 10627, 10699, 11275, 11307, 11511, 13503, 13699, 13795, 13855, 13867, 13899, 14343, 14679, 15475, 15511, 15715, 15759, 16227, 16255, 16555, 16899, 16939, 17095, 17119, 17331, 17443, 17539, 17779, 18051, 18511, 18519, 19119, 19123, 19723, 19971, 20343, 20935, 21015, 21163, 21295, 21343, 21423, 21579, 21591, 21921, 21703, 22027, 22195, 22239, 22351, 22719, 22831, 23071, 23119, 23175, 23295, 23371, 23395, 23575, 23775, 23839, 24127, 24183, 24591, 24703, 24727, 25087, 25183, 25219, 25315, 25387, 25395, 25407, 25663, 25951, 26035, 26403, 26443, 26547, 26623, 26647, 26851, 26871, 27015, 27255, 27691, 27895, 28431, 28467, 28959, 29475, 29643, 29703, 29887, 30039, 30087, 30283, 30399, 30495, 30723, 30727, 30795, 31063, 31119, 31479, 31503, 31971, 32127, 32143, 32199, 32343, 32559, 32611, 32715, 32883, 33283, 33315, 33615, 33687, 33715, 33963, 34047, 34311, 34345, 34503, 34623, 34903, 35391, 35503, 35703, 35727, 35919, 36355, 36447, 36723, 36727, 36759, 36783, 37119, 37131, 37347, 37399, 37807, 37887, 37963, 37975, 38007, 38535, 38623, 38751, 39103, 39219, 39559, 39679, 39795, 39951, 40159, 40567, 40599, 40623, 40839, 40971, 40975, 40995, 41343, 41391, 41779, 41791, 42255, 42495, 42787, 42795, 42931, 43255, 43395, 43399, 43467, 43639, 44043, 44815, 44851, 45343, 45859, 46027, 46087, 46423, 46467, 46471, 46563, 46623, 46635, 46783, 46879, 47107, 47179, 47503, 47863, 47887, 48243, 48279, 48355, 48483, 48511, 48583, 48727, 48943, 49023, 49099 (mod 49152)$

$t = 12$
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$t = 13$
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M. Winkler - The Role of the Fibonacci Sequence in the Collatz $3n + 1$ Function

70179, 70903, 71175, 71455, 71755, 72255, 72463, 72747, 73503, 73983, 74211, 74359, 74575, 74751, 74883, 75123, 75399, 76467, 76659, 77443, 77463, 78091, 78975, 79203, 79219, 79491, 79695, 79711, 80175, 80415, 80563, 80719, 81583, 82227, 82303, 82431, 82455, 82951, 83071, 83215, 83295, 83755, 83787, 83847, 83967, 84195, 84223, 84351, 84615, 84751, 85107, 85215, 85683, 86187, 86623, 86727, 86755, 87103, 87171, 87843, 88071, 88975, 89439, 89443, 89571, 89695, 89983, 90399, 90847, 91059, 91083, 91171, 92163, 92167, 92751, 93199, 93451, 93471, 93555, 93771, 93783, 94051, 94323, 94639, 94891, 95071, 95127, 95403, 95431, 95487, 95923, 95943, 95967, 96063, 96075, 96447, 96523, 96991, 97855, 98143, 98319, 98455, 99115, 99123, 99447, 100743, 101035, 101575, 101647, 101731, 101887, 102187, 102271, 102411, 102415, 103203, 103219, 103347, 103431, 104011, 104127, 104527, 104791, 104835, 104839, 105999, 105855, 105871, 105907, 106443, 106495, 106503, 108075, 108163, 108211, 108319, 108339, 108619, 109455, 109647, 109959, 110175, 110451, 110455, 111047, 111535, 112887, 113187, 113679, 113743, 113887, 114547, 115119, 115455, 115491, 115599, 115935, 116223, 116299, 116319, 116415, 116559, 116751, 117039, 117195, 117279, 117771, 117783, 117823, 118143, 118447, 118543, 118579, 118707, 118731, 118783, 119071, 119167, 119631, 119667, 120151, 120195, 120199, 120291, 120319, 120471, 120831, 121231, 121263, 121291, 121519, 121591, 122103, 122311, 122671, 122775, 123223, 123427, 123435, 124303, 124735, 125007, 125815, 126655, 126783, 126895, 127231, 127431, 127459, 127491, 127735, 127759, 127791, 128035, 128079, 128455, 128523, 128815, 128887, 129111, 129331, 129867, 129891, 129907, 129907, 130059, 130179, 130711, 130867, 130951, 132483, 132487, 132619, 132831, 133143, 133311, 133887, 133963, 134143, 134187, 134719, 134775, 135319, 135627, 135715, 135723, 135903, 136711, 137343, 137791, 138283, 138507, 139039, 139519, 139747, 139947, 140127, 140287, 140419, 140487, 140659, 140935, 141999, 142003, 142179, 142195, 142563, 142851, 142999, 143895, 144171, 144459, 144471, 144511, 144739, 145027, 145231, 145431, 145711, 145951, 146055, 146955, 147723, 147759, 147763, 147967, 147991, 147999, 148143, 148267, 148831, 149283, 149323, 149343, 149383, 149427, 149503, 149731, 149887, 150135, 150151, 150243, 150643, 150751, 151219, 151723, 152263, 152523, 152619, 152707, 152847, 153379, 153387, 153603, 153607, 154975, 155107, 155139, 155223, 155763, 155935, 156567, 156595, 156619, 156747, 156759, 156843, 156927, 157155, 157191, 157383, 157539, 157699, 158271, 158287, 158499, 159007, 159091, 159307, 159319, 159859, 160575, 160663, 160767, 160887, 160939, 161023, 161415, 161479, 161503, 161599, 161611, 161739, 161983, 162327, 162423, 163335, 163851, 163855, 163875, 164031, 164295, 164415, 164487, 164655, 164659, 164983, 165207, 165783, 166275, 166279, 166287, 166647, 167367, 167727, 167947, 168739, 168883, 168967, 169503, 169515, 169663, 170371, 170871, 171123, 171159, 171235, 171391, 171951, 171979, 172035, 172039, 172107, 172203, 172743, 173067, 173611, 173655, 173875, 174195, 174423, 174991, 175183, 175275, 175491, 175495, 175503, 175711, 175815, 175987, 176023, 176163, 178047, 178423, 178723, 178731, 178767, 179215, 179223, 179319, 179487, 180087, 180351, 180655, 180831, 180867, 180963, 180991, 181027, 181135, 181167, 181311, 181471, 181683, 181759, 181791, 181855, 181951, 182095, 182287, 182575, 182731, 182815, 183307, 183319, 183447, 183543, 183679, 184243, 184267, 184911, 185167, 185203, 185535, 185631, 185731, 185827, 186007, 186291, 186367, 186799, 187639, 188175, 188259, 188311, 188439, 188643, 188931, 188971, 190543, 190551, 191523, 192319, 192639, 192967, 193023, 193027, 193155, 193327, 193615, 193887, 193971, 194059, 194647, 194787, 195327, 195403, 195427, 195595, 195715, 196215 (mod 196608)

t = 14

if $s \equiv 307, 943, 1459, 1927, 2047, 2431, 2787, 3187, 3759, 4131, 4267, 4479, 4611, 4807, 5163, 5311, 5631, 6231, 6391, 7287, 7299, 7651, 7683, 7951, 8419, 8959, 8995, 9111, 9291, 9303, 9439, 9759, 9919, 11083, 11127, 11263, 11635, 11839, 12207, 12211, 12235, 12439, 12543, 12771, 13047, 13119, 13347, 13431, 13767, 14127, 14155, 14871, 15403, 16023, 16575, 17031, 17203, 17751, 18679, 18739, 18819, 18823, 18831, 19191, 19275, 19911, 20271, 20287, 20359, 20607, 21855, 21859, 21939, 22059, 22147, 22755, 23563, 23595, 23779, 24579, 24583, 25111, 25207, 25263, 25731, 26199, 26739, 26775, 27271, 27819, 28339, 28359, 28531, 28707, 29407, 29943, 29967, 30051, 30067, 30499, 30507, 31567, 31767, 32095, 33055, 33279, 33303, 33375, 33507, 33571, 33739, 33855, 33919, 34015, 34143, 34335, 34495, 34819, 34831, 35071, 35463, 36063, 36087, 36427, 36439, 36483, 36531, 36787, 36811, 36979, 37603, 37675, 37711, 38059, 38371, 38599, 38691, 40291, 40831, 41263, 41475, 41503, 41695, 41907, 41931, 41991, 42903, 43011, 43015, 43095, 44619, 44631, 44863, 45067, 45171, 45183, 45567, 46123, 46159, 46251, 46515, 46771, 46791, 46911, 47871, 47947, 48139, 49963, 50995, 51043, 51351, 51543, 51883, 52239, 52267, 52423, 52611, 52615, 52623, 53259, 53263, 53679, 53707, 54279, 54859, 54975, 55071, 55167, 55831, 55843, 55851, 55927, 56587, 57991, 58027, 58207, 58567, 58711, 59187, 59791, 60151, 60687, 60771, 60807, 60871, 60927, 61059, 61227, 61231, 61335, 61975, 62323, 63487, 63567, 63919, 64035, 64135, 64527, 64591, 65035, 65199, 65539, 65559, 65611, 65763, 65839, 65919, 65967, 66079, 66447, 66831, 67159, 67167, 67251, 67363, 67371, 67407, 67507, 67699, 67887, 68127, 68779, 69319, 69427, 70515, 70603, 70999, 71043, 71047, 71683, 72079, 72139, 72439, 72591, 73159, 73303, 73311, 73519, 73843, 74275, 74283, 74923, 75007, 75267, 75339, 75463, 75487, 75619, 75855, 75967, 76543, 76863, 76887, 76951, 77431, 77503, 78607, 79999, 80139, 80503, 80739, 80755, 81739, 81759, 81931, 82071, 82263, 83343, 83467, 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and so forth.

7.5 STOPPING TIME RESIDUE CLASSES

$\sigma(s) = 1$
if $s \equiv 0 \pmod{2}$

$\sigma(s) = 2$
if $s \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

$\sigma(s) = 4$
if $s \equiv 3 \pmod{16}$

$\sigma(s) = 5$
if $s \equiv 11, 23 \pmod{32}$

$\sigma(s) = 7$
if $s \equiv 7, 15, 59 \pmod{128}$

$\sigma(s) = 8$
if $s \equiv 39, 79, 95, 123, 175, 199, 219 \pmod{256}$

$\sigma(s) = 10$
if $s \equiv 287, 347, 367, 423, 507, 575, 583, 735, 815, 923, 975, 999 \pmod{1024}$

$\sigma(s) = 12$
if $s \equiv 231, 383, 463, 615, 879, 935, 1019, 1087, 1231, 1435, 1647, 1703, 1787, 1823, 1855, 2031, 2203, 2239, 2351, 2587, 2591, 2907, 2975, 3119, 3143, 3295, 3559, 3675, 3911, 4063 \pmod{4096}$

$\sigma(s) = 13$
if $s \equiv 191, 207, 255, 303, 539, 543, 623, 679, 719, 799, 1071, 1135, 1191, 1215, 1247, 1327, 1563, 1567, 1727, 1983, 2015, 2075, 2079, 2095, 2271, 2331, 2431, 2607, 2663, 3039, 3067, 3135, 3455, 3483, 3551, 3687, 3835, 3903, 3967, 4079, 4091, 4159, 4199, 4223, 4251, 4455, 4507, 4859, 4927, 4955, 5023, 5103, 5191, 5275, 5371, 5439, 5607, 5615, 5723, 5787, 5871, 5959, 5979, 6047, 6215, 6375, 6559, 6607, 6631, 6747, 6815, 6983, 7023, 7079, 7259, 7375, 7399, 7495, 7631, 7791, 7847, 7911, 7967, 8047, 8103 \pmod{8192}$

$\sigma(s) = 15$
if $s \equiv 127, 411, 415, 831, 839, 1095, 1151, 1275, 1775, 1903, 2119, 2279, 2299, 2303, 2719, 2727, 2767, 2799, 2847, 2983, 3163, 3303, 3611, 3743, 4007, 4031, 4187, 4287, 4655, 5231, 5311, 5599, 5631, 6175, 6255, 6503, 6759, 6783, 6907, 7163, 7199, 7487, 7783, 8063, 8187, 8347, 8431, 8795, 9051, 9087, 9371, 9375, 9679, 9711, 9959, 10055, 10075, 10655, 10735, 10863, 11079, 11119, 11567, 11679, 11807, 11943, 11967, 12063, 12143, 12511, 12543, 12571, 12827, 12967, 13007, 13087, 13567, 13695, 13851, 14031, 14271, 14399, 14439, 14895, 15295, 15343, 15839, 15919, 16027, 16123, 16287, 16743, 16863, 16871, 17147, 17727, 17735, 17767, 18011, 18639, 18751, 18895, 19035, 19199, 19623, 19919, 20079, 20199, 20507, 20527, 20783, 20927, 21023, 21103, 21223, 21471, 21727, 21807, 22047, 22207, 22655, 22751, 22811, 22911, 22939, 23231, 23359, 23399, 23615, 23803, 23835, 23935, 24303, 24559, 24639, 24647, 24679, 25247, 25503, 25583, 25691, 25703, 25831, 26087, 26267, 26527, 26535, 27111, 27291, 27759, 27839, 27855, 27975, 28703, 28879, 28999, 29467, 29743, 29863, 30311, 30591, 30687, 30715, 30747, 30767, 30887, 31711, 31771, 31899, 32155, 32239, 32575, 32603 \pmod{32768}$

$\sigma(s) = 16$
if $s \equiv 359, 479, 559, 603, 767, 859, 1179, 1183, 1351, 1519, 1535, 1627, 2367, 2407, 2495, 2671, 2687, 2791, 2887, 2927, 3103, 3239, 3487, 3535, 3695, 3815, 4319, 4335, 4379, 4635, 4775, 4799, 4815, 4895, 4991, 5087, 5343, 5375, 5423, 5583, 5663, 5823, 5863, 6207, 6247, 6555, 6639, 6703, 6975, 7015, 7103, 7231, 7451, 7471, 7551, 7711, 7835, 7871, 7931, 8095, 8263, 8551, 8671, 8863, 9119, 9199, 9319, 9543, 9599, 9819, 9935, 10151, 10559, 10727, 10907, 11035, 11247, 11431, 11727, 11823, 11887, 12007, 12319, 12495, 12615, 12775, 12799, 13279, 13339, 13535, 13615, 13671, 13855, 13927, 13951, 14015, 14207, 14303, 14363, 14383, 14503, 14543, 14747, 15103, 15167, 15207, 15423,$

15487, 15515, 15599, 15643, 15743, 15771, 15855, 16191, 16411, 16431, 16455, 16511, 16635, 16831, 17055, 17127, 17135, 17223, 17311, 17391, 17479, 17511, 17659, 18159, 18343, 18523, 18559, 18919, 19099, 19111, 19135, 19151, 19231, 19367, 19547, 19687, 19707, 20127, 20207, 20511, 20591, 20687, 20807, 21039, 21595, 21615, 21695, 21735, 22015, 22119, 22399, 22495, 22555, 22575, 22695, 22887, 23143, 23167, 23583, 23663, 23707, 23711, 23743, 23963, 24047, 24383, 24571, 24703, 24731, 24815, 25371, 25415, 25471, 25599, 25671, 25851, 26015, 26063, 26343, 26351, 26367, 26439, 26459, 26619, 27039, 27119, 27303, 27343, 27423, 27559, 27675, 27739, 27879, 27903, 27951, 28095, 28191, 28319, 28327, 28351, 28447, 28507, 28527, 28927, 29087, 29231, 29631, 29807, 29823, 29887, 30079, 30207, 30235, 30415, 30575, 30655, 30971, 30975, 31079, 31199, 31335, 31359, 31471, 31727, 31775, 32223, 32283, 32303, 32703, 32763, 32859, 32923, 33007, 33087, 33255, 33531, 33663, 34111, 34151, 34255, 34271, 34535, 34631, 34651, 34927, 35023, 35231, 35279, 35311, 35419, 35579, 35583, 36143, 36159, 36383, 36519, 36543, 36635, 36639, 36719, 36891, 36911, 37119, 37167, 37311, 37407, 37467, 37487, 37607, 37735, 38047, 38171, 38271, 38427, 38607, 38847, 39039, 39135, 39195, 39295, 39535, 39615, 39919, 40039, 40187, 40351, 40415, 40495, 40687, 40943, 41023, 41063, 41183, 41243, 41447, 41627, 41723, 42075, 42215, 42239, 42303, 42343, 42471, 42651, 42911, 43071, 43111, 43215, 43335, 43471, 43611, 43775, 43967, 44143, 44223, 44239, 44359, 44699, 44959, 45083, 45103, 45223, 45359, 45503, 45535, 45599, 45679, 45799, 45851, 46127, 46247, 46407, 47099, 47231, 47327, 47587, 47423, 47487, 47807, 48095, 48155, 48295, 48379, 48879, 48987, 49135, 49215, 49255, 49311, 49563, 49567, 49983, 50143, 50267, 50303, 50407, 50663, 50843, 50847, 51055, 51103, 51271, 51431, 51451, 51455, 51611, 51871, 51951, 52031, 52071, 52335, 52415, 52431, 52507, 52551, 52735, 52763, 53159, 53183, 53319, 53339, 53439, 53887, 53919, 54043, 54303, 54319, 54375, 54439, 54751, 55207, 55291, 55327, 55407, 55535, 55963, 56059, 56191, 56287, 56315, 56347, 56639, 56935, 57179, 57215, 57375, 57671, 57755, 57759, 57839, 57947, 58175, 58203, 58495, 58523, 58527, 58863, 58983, 59247, 59263, 59463, 59559, 59623, 59643, 59647, 60015, 60063, 60143, 60231, 60271, 60571, 60831, 60911, 60955, 61135, 61351, 61375, 61531, 61631, 61663, 61723, 61979, 62119, 62159, 62239, 62279, 62719, 62943, 63023, 63335, 63519, 63551, 63591, 63599, 64047, 64167, 64207, 64251, 64287, 64447, 64507, 64831, 64871, 65127, 65179, 65183, 65275, 65407, 65439 (mod 65536)

and so forth.

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